!"#\$%&'(&%)*!!

```
!"#$\\\!'()*+\k, \lambda - './'O\k - "O1)2\k3#+' '2\k'4\k5**26)1\k3'#6"2\k3#6)0#)(\k
                                    7789:\(\ell\); )2242'<).\(\ell=\)''1\(\ell\)
                                >"()&?)(/).0&=)().@)&A06@).(6/B&
                                     >2)@)2"O1%&C+6'&DD7EF&
                                        G87FHk9FIJFFI8k
                                     @6#/'.KL.'M"N#"()K)1O&
                                                                                   å
&
&
P+KQK&G7RISH&
                         A06@).(6/B&'4&C$2"+'T"\&U'.T"O\&C$2"+'T"\&G3'#6'2'LBH&
- K3K ? K&G7RIDH&
                         ; K 5 K&G7RSRH&
                         A06@).(6/B&'4&VO2("%&VO2("%&C$2"+'T"&GP(B#+'2'LBH&
      \&5\ T ).6#"0&5#"1) TB&'4&3'#6"2&?'.$&, &3'#6"2&?')24".)
                      %& ?)(/&A06@).(6/B&'4&V6T6('"."\&V6T6('"."\&='T"06"\&U'@)TW).&8E7: K&
                               %8E7: J8E8E&
                                                         51'*/6'O&XO6/6"/6@)%&8EE9K&
                                              51'*/6'0\&U)/<'.$J>2)@)2"01\&7RRF\&
                  = '#$B& - '00/"60&51'*/6'0&YZ#+"0L)%Q)0@).%\>C%\7RR8\&
&
d
7RR8J#0..)0/&
                        C+6'&
```

```
&
      !%&^K&&G7RRFHK&C2//%::>2#!, $340)6%!7.D)#)%:+!, !F3*5)02$)*.#!C02$G!3>!C4%/).#!H%%$:!, $340)3*K&&
U)<&b'.$&P.")L).K&
= '()0/+"2\%\&!K\%\&,\&
                     %&^K&&G7RR8HK&C4%/).#!H%%$:!,$340)3*+!!,!C02$G!3>!9*0./0&7.D)#)%:K&&U)<&b'.$_&
P.")L).Kå
                  - "B).\\dOK\d. \d
&-&35&.D!16.#2.0)3*%7J7:K&OCX&7EK77SSd7ER187DE88779DF8&
Y@"O(%a a K%a ` '2T)(%a - K%aP.60#)%aOKa, a
                                         %& ^ K&G8E87HK&&3 '#6"2& ? '.$&Q '#/'."2&3/O1)O/& ? )22JW)60L&
10.60L&/+)&>C^XQJ7R&P"01)T6#_&5&Q)(#.6*/6@)&3/01B&&&9*0%&*.0)3*.#!J32&*.#!3>!K3/03&.#!C02$)%:&
7F%&:FRJ:R8K&+//*(_dd1'6K'.Ld7EK8IRD:dDIDE&
; "6%k=Kkk>'2260(%k>K%k\6(#+).%k=K%k %k, &b "OL%k[KkkG8E8EHKkkYZ*2'.60Lk/+)&5(('#6"/6'OkW)/<))Ok
`'O(60L&XO()#0.6/B&"O1&>+621&?)24".)&3B(/)T&XO@'2@)T)O/_&5&3B(/)T"/6#&=)@6)<K&&'()#$!.*$!
, $3#%:/%*0!C3/).#!L3&A\&7J7DK&&
      %&^K&, &-OO/)"O%&5 K&&G8E7IHK&; '1B&XT"L)&"O1&/+)&51'*/)1&51'2)(#)O/ &5&='T"O6"O&3/O1B&
6/."O(2"/)1&6O/'&X/"26"O%& [e6TT"L6O)&#'.*'.)"&)&2e"1'2)(#)O/)&"1'//"/' &OO'&(/O16'&.OT)O'HK&
M)*3&5)2:0)0).?D\!DDJFDK&&5@"62"W2)&"(&'4&!00)&8E87&4.'T&
+//*(_dd<<<\\/'..'(("\\#'Td)Od.)('O.\#)(d"OdDDSIIE:\&
>"OO"@'%&!K ,
                     ^K&&G8E7SHX&V+)&=)2"/6'O(+6*&W)/<))O&:6#O2/O."2&3'#6"26M"/6'O&5#/6@6/6)(&"O1&
3/.../ L6) (&/ '&Q) "2&<6/+&= "#6( T&60&XO/) .0"/6 'O"2&5 1 '*/) (&4. 'T&XO16"&/ '&/+)&AO6/) 1&3/"/) (&kN3$. G0.!
'()#$&%*PN3D3&&3=0:!-.&%*0:?&DD\&:IJ
```

#!

```
%&^&&,&-OO/)"O%&5 &&G8E7:H&&5&Q)(#.6*/6'O&'4&5//"#+T)O/&6O&51'*/6@)&P".)O/(&"O1&51'*/))(&
60&= 'T"06"&10.60L&Y".2B&51'2)(#)0#)K&K'()#$!.*$!,$3#%:/%*0!C3/).#!L3&A!J32&*.#%98G9H%7J78K&
OCX &7EK7EESd(7E:FEJE7:JEDEIJ8&
              %&^K%&P".$%&`K%&C$)%&- K%&a"2B"O@"2"%&=K%&,&3+)//B%&- K&&G8E7DHK&51'*/6'O&"01&;6./+&\"T62B&
X((0)(\&5\ 102\&5\ 1'*/))(\&60\&X0\ 16"\&P2"#)\ 1\&/+.\ 'OL+\&\ ;\ 33\ a\&60\&POO)\ X\&\&9*\$).\ *!J32\&*.\ #!3>!C3/).\ #!\ L\ 3\&A\&\&
S:G8H%&8I:J9EEK&&
=62)BJ:)+.60L).%&- K%&
                                                            %&^K%&V6)T"O%&? K&.&!O44).%&\K&G8E7DHK&&="#)&"O1&W6#O2/O."2&
('\#6''26M''/6''0\&60\&/+)\&U)/+).2''01(\&U'.<''B\&\&''01\&/+)\&A06/)1\&3/''/)(\&'4\&5T).6\#'\&60\&/+)\&''1'*/6''0(\&'4\&5T).6#''&60&/+)
#+621.)O&4.' T&XO16"K&k '2#02&.#!K)6%&:)OG!.*$!!O(*)/!M)*3&)OG!-:G/(3#35G%&BEG8H%897J8D9K&1'6&
7EK7E9Sd"EE9:98D&&
                 ^ KN& , & ; OO$).(%& a K& - K&&G8E7DHK&& 5 1 '*/6'O&P'26#B&"O1&Y@61)O#)J;"()1&Q'T)(/6#& 5 1 '*/6'O&
P. "\#/6\#) \& 5 \& > 'T*".6('O\&'4\& = 'T"06"\&A\$."60) \& X016"\& | O"/)T"2"\&"01\&Y/+6'*6"\&\&9*>.*0!M\%*0.\#!R\%.\#0(!)
J32&*.#%49:G8H%47FEJ7S7K&&&
&
              %&^&&,&;OO$).(%&a &&&G8E79H&&V+)&A35&"(&"&>'OO/.B&'4&C.6L60&4'.&XO/).#'OO/.B&51'*/6'O_&;6./+&
P".)0/(k=6L+/(k@).(O(kV+)k`"LO)k>'O@)0/6'Ok'O(kV/).#'O0/.Bk51'*/6'Okk,$340)3*!S2.&0%&#GkkQCX&
7EK7EIEd7ER8FS::K8E7DKIS:EIR&
 - ).M%&YK&>K%& - #>"22%&=K&; K%&, &
                                                                                %&^K&&G8E79HK&P''.)0/J=)*'./)1&YZ)#O/6@)&\OO#/6'06OL&6O&
P'((60(/6/0/6'0"26M)1\&>+621.)0\&5\&\\ '22'<JA*\&3/01B\&\&J32\&*.\#3>!'\#)*)/.\#!'()\#\$!.*\$!, \$3\#\%:/\%*0!
-: G/(3#35G%D8G: H%AS8FJS99KAAQCX_7EK7EIEd7:9SDD7FK8E79KSFD18F&
 :.'<0%&3K%&,&
                                             \label{eq:local_problem}  \mbox{\colored} \
XT*26#"/6'O(&4'.&51'*/6'O&P'26#BK&'()#$!L%#>.&%%&R8G9H%&77RJ7D9K&&
```

! =!

```
 M3*35\&.4(::!3>:!0(\%'C3/)\%0G!>3\&!E\%:\%.\&/(!)*!'()\#\$!K\%6\%\#34D\%*0?!WTGDH\\&7F9J7IR\\&1'6_\&7E\K7777dg\K7:DEJ:19D\K8E77\KEEF98\KZ\&!!Y0L2)\\&P\Ka[\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\\&a\K\&\&a\K\&\&A\K\&\&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K\&&A\K
```

```
%&^K%&>+)O'/%&QK%&,&`'2/)1"+2%&a K&&G8EE:HK&&V+)&51'*/6'O&'4&XO16"O&>+621.)O&WB&U'.<)L6"O&
P".)0/(K&k9*0%&*.0)3*.#!J32&*.#!3>!'()#$!O!7.D)#G!L%#>.&%& G8J9H&RIJ779K
['.$'@6#+%&VK&?K\&P6##'2"\&VK\& \&^K\&;.601'\&-K\&YK\&,&-".$(\&!K&GSEEDHK&a60(+6*&>".)&"01&
P).T"O)O#)_& | O6160L&P.60#6*2)(&4'.&P'26#B&"O1&P."#/6#)\&&7.D)#)%:!)*!C3/)\@G\&_VG8H\&7:RJ7FD\&1'6_&
7EK7FEFd7EDDJ9IRDK98D&
%&^K&&G8EEDHK&&YT*'<).T)O/&6O&16446#O2/B &5 &#.6/6#"2&"**."6("2&'4&6O/).O"/6'O"2&
Q6#$)O(%&!K%&,&
60/).@)0/6'0&60&#+621&<)24".)&60&='T"06"K&&9*0%&*.0)3*.#!C3/).#!L3&A\&/WGDH\&DFRJDIS\&1'6\&
7EX77SSdEE8EIS8IEDEDF8: D&
å
             MA^KAAAG8EEDHKAA='T"06"0A51'*/))(_A5A>.'((JU"/6'0"2A>'T*".6('OKA9*0%A*.0)3*.#!
=B"0%&3K%&,&
C3/).#! L 3&A\\ (WG7H\\ : 9JSR\\ 1'6\\ 7E\\ 77SS\ dEE8EIS8IEDE9R9S7\\
=B"0\&3K\&P)".2T0//).\&3K\&.&
                           %&^ K&&G8EEDHK&>' T6OL&'O/&'4&/+)&#2'()/&C*)O6OL&"L)O#6)(&/'&L"B&
"01&2)(W6"Ok"1'*/6@)&*".)O/(K&&C3/).#!L3&A?&[^G7H%&I:JR:K&1'6&7EK7ER9d(<dDRK7KI:&
      ^ a "2B"O@"2"\&=K\& , & ; 33 a &=)()".#+&V)"T\&&G8EE9H\&&XO16"O&\"T626)(&51'*/60L&XO16"O&
>+621.)08!!9*$). *!J32&*. #!3>!C3/). #!L3&A\\\T[G7\\\\\R9J779\\\\
     %&^K%&a"2B"O@"2"%&=&%&; 'B).%&3K%&,&U)1)2#O%&>K&&G8EE9HK&&XO16"O&\"T626)(&51'*/60L&XO16"O&
>+621.)0+!V+) & 51'*/6'0 & P. '#) ((% ; 6./+&\"T62B&X((0)(&"01&P'(/JP2"#)T)0/&3).@6#)(K&&9*0%&*.0)3*.#!
J32&*.#!3>!'()#$!Q!7.D)#G!L%#>.&%\\TG7J8H\\DJ7S\\
      !01)/K $2.#)0G!3>!F)>%!E%6)%=\&7\&7J7FK
      ^ K%& - "(#+T)6).%&>K%&!"T6('O%&>K&,&P6##'2"%&VK&G8EE9HK&&&36W26OL(&"O1&CO/J'4J`'T)&
P2''#)T)O/_{kk}; )(/kP.''#/6#)(Kkk7.D)#)%:!)*!C3/)%0G?k__fGDH\kDIEJDREKkk1'6_k7EK7FEFd7EDDJ9IRDK79Fk
     %&^%&&=B"O%&3K%&. &>"(+%&3K&&G8EE9HK&&XO(/6/O/6'O"26M"/6'O%&;)+"@6'.&"O1&XO/).O"/6'O"2&51'*/6'O&
P.) 16#/'.(&'4&;)+"@6'.&P.'W2) T (&&J32&*.#!3>!9DD)5&.*0!R%.#0(\&VG7H\&:J7S\&&
+//*( dd1'6K'.Ld7EK7E89d5 7E87ERFE8&
&
     1'T)(/6#&(*)#6"2k0))1(k"01k60/).0"/6'O"2k"1'*/6'O(K &-:G/(3*%2&%*$3/&)*3#35GkkYWG7Hkk717J7RSKk
+//*(_dd1'6K'.Ld7EK7E7Fd3E9EFJD:9EGE7HEEEDDJE&
["01(T"0%& - K%&
                  %&^K%&VB2).%&- K%&, &- "2'0)%&a K&&G8EE7HK&CO/#'T)(&'4&\"T62B&>)0/).)1&
= (61)0/6"2\&V.)"/T)0/\&\&\&'()#$!L%#>.\&%\&_\G9H&9:7J9SR&&
     "1'*/"/&#'*66&.'T"O6&G5&4'22'<&O*&(/O1B&'4&='T"O6"O&4"T626)(&<+'&"1'*/)1&='T"O6"O&#+621.)OHK&{XO&
                                                                                  ?!
```

= 'T"06"0|&Y0L26(+&/."0(2"/6"0)&&S2.#)0G!3>!F)>%!E%6)% = &U &U &S9JDH&8:7J8FI&E + &U &S9JDH&8:7J8FI&2 + &U &S9JDH&9:7J8FI&2 + &U &S9JDH&3 + &U &S9

^ KM&P. '#/'. M&> KM&, &] O ' M&3 K G7RR I HK&V+)&=)2"/6'O(+6*&'4&XO(/6/O/6'O"26M"/6'O&/'&/+)&Q)@)2'*T)O/&'4&='T"O6"O&>+621.)O&51'*/)1&XO/).O"/6'O"22BK&

```
&
= '()O/+"2%&!K&5 K%& %&^K%&, &5 LO62".%&] K&Q K&&G7RR7HK&&5 1 '*/6'O&CO/#'T)(&4'.&>+621.)O&<6/+&
`"016#"*(8!!''()#$!L%#>.&%\\SEGFH\\F89JF9F\\
              %&^K%&, &='()O/+"2%&!&&5 K&G7RR7HK&&5 &3/.O#/O."2&5 O"2B(6(&'4&\"T626)(&51'*/6OL&>+621.)O&<6/+&
3*)#6"2&U))1(K&&7.D)#)%:!)*!C3/)%0G%&S8GIH%DFRJDI7K&
 C3/). #! L 3&A\\&9FGFH\\&: EEJ: ED\\&
              \"T626)(&6O&3/.)((K&&'()#$!L\%#\>. &\%\&SEG:H\\&:I7J:IRK\&
"01&U)L2)#/&60&C0/J'4J`'T)JP2"#)T)0/&&&'()#$!, <2:%!.*$!H%5#%/0\&7:&G9H\&8DRJ8FE\&
              %&^K&&G7RR7HK&&51'*/6'O&"O1&360L2)&P".)O/(&5&=)@6)<K&&'()#$!L%#>.&%%&SEG9H%&987J998K&
 - # - 622) O%&!K&>K%& . &
                                                           \daggar \land \lan
Q6"L0'(60L&`X^&60&XO4"O/(&"O1&b'O0L&>+621.)OK&k, 9KC!. *$!-2<#)/!-3#)/GM&FG8HM: RJF9X&
= '()O/+"2%&!K&5 K%&
                                                     %%^K%, %>O.6)2%` K&G7RREHK&&="#)%3'#6"2&>2"((&"O1&3*)#6"2&U))1(&51'*/6'O8!!
C3/). #! L 3&A\\U'@) TW).\\9: GFH\\: 98J: 9R\\
              %&^K&&G7RREHK&&5O&YZ*2'."/'.B&XO@)(/6L"/6'O&6O/'&XO(/6/O/6'O"2&-6(/.)"/T)O/K&&'/()#$&%*!.*$!
X320(!C\%\&6)/\%:!E\%6)\%=\%\&78G9H\%\&88:J89SK\&
= '()0/+"2\%! K\& 5 K\%\& , \&
```

! A!

```
\label{eq:continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous
 ^O2O)."W2)&36/O"/6'O(%&&P.)()O/)1&"/&/+)&:E &5 OO6@).(".B&'4&`'2/&>'O4).)O#)%&[''$6OL&\'.<".1 &5 &
 12'W''2k=)(*'0()k4'.k''T)2)((k>+621.)0kY0L)0)kC.)L'0kkC#/'W).k8Fkk
                       %&^K&G8EEFHK&&51'*/6'O&P.'T'/6OL&3O##)((%&[''$6OL&\'.<".1K&&P.)()O/)1&"/&/+)&:E &
 5006@).(".B&'4&\`'2/&>'04).)0#)\\\[\'\'\$60L\\\'.<\'\.1_\&\5\&\]2\\\"2\\=\)(\*'\0()\&\4'.\&\`\'T\)2\)((\&>+621.)0\\\\
YOL)0)%C.)L'0%C#/'W).&8: K&
                       %&^K&G8EEFH&V+)&)44)#/(&4.'T&6O(/6/O/6'O'26M"/6'O&'O&#+621&4OO#/6'O6OL&*'(/J"1'*/6'O&5&
/B*'2'LBX\&\&P.)()0/)1\&''/\&/+)\&XO/).0''/6'0''2\&\'.OT\&'O\&>+621+''1\&''O1\&\''T626)(\&51'*/6'O_\&P).(*)\#/6@)\&
"01\&=)("0.#)(\&\&;".#)2"0"\&3*"60\&3)*/)TW).\&9EK\&\&\&\&
&
                       \mbox{ML} ^{KLMGSEE: HKMLV.} 01(\mbox{MGOL} 51'*/6'0\mbox{M}=)()".#+KMLP.)()0/)1\mbox{M}'/\mbox{M}/+)\mbox{M}''T62B\mbox{M}; 0621).(\mbox{M}U)/<'.$\mbox{M}
 %&^K&&G8EEDHK&&5&3/01B&'4&X016"O&51'*/6'O(&6O&X016"&"O1&U'.<"BK&&&P.)()O/)1&"/&/+)!H3&$)/!
 , $340)3*!'3*\%&%*/%!'C#/'W).&89\&8EED&"O1&/'&/+)&X#)2"O1&51'*/6@)&P".)O/&].'O*\&=)B$g"@6$\&
X#)2"01%&C#/'W).&8DK&&&
Y@).)//%&!K%&
                                                                % * KM&3/O"./% PK& `K%&, & `)(()2W.'#$% - K&&G8EEDHK&V+60$60L&"W'O/&*O.(O60L&"&
P.'L.''T\&-)/60L\&50''+)6T\&>5\&V)W.0''.B\&8IJ-''.#+\&7\&\&
&
                        %&^K%&,&a"2B"0@"2"%&=K&&&G8EE9HK&&&5&\'22'<JA*&3/O1B&'4&XO16"O&\"T626)(&51'*/60L&XO16"O&
>+621.)O&P.)()O/)1&"/&/+)&:E &5006@).(".B&'4&>+621.)O&'4&/+)&? '.21JU'.<"B\&C(2'\&U'.<"B\&!00)&
78J79K&&&
                        \label{eq:lambda} $$ \frac{\Lambda k d G E E 9 + K d 5 1' */6' O d U)'' . d'' O 1 d '' . d 4' . d 5 T . 6 + "O d 5 1' */6' O d ?' . $) . (K d d P.)() O /) 1 d'' / d /+) d $$
 5000"2&51'*/6'0&C**'./006/6)(&>'04).)0#)%&?"(+60L/'0%&Q&&>K% - ".#+&7EJ77&&
                       %&^K&&G8EE8HK&51'*/6'O&U)".&"O1&\". &5&>'T*".6('O&'4&5T).6#"O%&='T"06"O&"01&X016"O&
O'T)(/6\#k51'*/6'O(\&kkP.)()0/)1\&''/\&/+)\&>+621\&?)24''.)\&[)"LO)\&'4\&5T).6#"O&U''/6'O''2&51'*/6'O&
> '04).)0#)&)0/6/2)1&F)>%))D%! '3**%/0)3*:+!, /()%6)*5!I@/\%##%*/%!)*!, $340)3*\&\/\&["01).1"2)\&
\2'.61"\&U'@)TW).&:JIK&
&
                       \label{eq:lambda} $$ \frac{\Delta GSEE8HK}{P'(/\&51'*/6'O\&X((O)(\&"01\&>'0\#).O(K\&\&P.)()O/)1\&"/\&/+)\&\setminus'O./+\&XO/).O"/6'O"2\& ABAGSEE8HK} $$ $$ \frac{1.8\%}{ABAGSEE8HK} $$ \frac{1.8\%}{ABAGSEE8HK} $$ $$ \frac{
> 'O4).)O#)&'O&>+621&51'*/6'O%&XO16"O&>'O0#62&4'.&>+621&?)24".)%&XO16"&`"W6/"/&>)O/.)%&U)<&Q)2+6%&
XO16"%&C#/'W).&87J&89K&
                       \label{eq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:labeleq:la
"01&('#6"2&<'.$).(&"/&/+)&A06@).(6/B&'4&;".#)2'0"%&;".#)2'0"%&3*"60% - "B&79%&
```

```
%&^K&&G8EEHK&P'(/J51'*/6'0&3).@6#)( &C*6O6'O(&'4&51'*/6@)&P".)O/(&'4&O'T)(/6#&3*)#6"2&
(0.16^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.8^{+}) (1.
> (04).00 (%Q)#)TW).&9J:%&?"(+60L/'0%&Q\%>
                                 %&^K&&G7RRHK&>26O6#"2&X((O)(&'4&XO4"O/%&C21).&P2"#)1&"O1&XO/).O"/6'O"2&51'*/))(K&&a)BO'/)&
(*)"$).&"/&/+)&51'*/6'O&"(&"&[64)2'OL&P.'#)((&>'O4).)O#)%3)*/)TW).&9E%>2)@)2"01%C+6'K&
                                 %&^K&G7RRRHK&O'T)(/6#&3*)#6"2&U))1(&51'*/6'O%&XO/).O"/6'O"2&51'*/6'O%&"O1&>+621&;)+"@6'.
5 \text{WO}()\%3)*/) \text{TW}).\&R\%\&;)/+)(1"%\&-".B2"01\&\&
                                 %&^K&&G7RRIHK&>+621.)O&51'*/)1&4.'T&='T"O6"&/'&/+)&AO6/)1&3/"/)( & - B/+&"O1&=)"26/BK&&
P.)()0/)1&"/&/+)&A06@).(6/B&'4&X"(6%&X"(6%&='T"06"%&!00)&9&,&"/&>'*66&U'(/.66%&;0#+".)(/%&='T"06"%&
!00)&77K&
&
                                 %& ^ K&&G7RRSHK& 5 1 ' */) 1&#+621.) O&4. ' T&= ' T "O6"_& 5 &# ' T*".6( ' O& ' 4&= ' T "&G ] B*(BH&"O1&= ' T "O6"O&
\#+621.)0K&&P.)()0/)1&"/&/+)&A06@).(6/B&'4&X"(6%&X"(6%&='T"06"%&-"B&7:K&
                                 %&^K&&G7RRFHK&O)@)2'*T)O/"2&"O1&\"T62B&CO/#'T)(&'4&='T"06"&>+621.)O&51'*/)1&/'&/+)&
A06/)1&3/"/)(K&&> '22'~060T(&*.)()0/)1&!00)&87&, &!00)&88\&; O#+".)(/&"01&V6T('"."\&='T"06\\
                                 %&^K%&,&3#+T61/%&QK&G7RR:HK&&51'*/)1&>+621.)O&4.'T&='T"O6"&-B/+&"O1&=)"26/BK&&P.)()O/)1&"/&
/+) &87(/&5000"2&U'./+&5T).6#"0&>'00#62&'0&51'*/"W2)&>+621.)0&>'04).)0#) \%U'.4'2$ \% ^6.L606" \% 87(/&5000"2&U'./+&5T).6#"0
 5 OLO(/&9JFK&
                                 \label{eq:linear_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_con
> '04).)0#)&'4\(\delta\)\(\delta\) T).6#"0\(\delta\) 5T).6#"1)TB\(\delta\) 4\(\delta\) 1'*/6'0\(\delta\)5/'.0)B(\(\delta\)5/2"0/"\(\delta\)])'.L6"\(\delta\)5*.62\(\delta\)8IJ8R\(\delta\)
                                  \text{M& } \land \text{KML }, \&! '+0('0 \text{ML}5 \text{ KL } a \text{ KMG}7RR : \text{HKAV}+) \&Q)@)2'*T)0 \& (4 \text{LL}5 \text{ O&Y} T*'<).T)0 & (4 \text{LL}5 \text{ CAY} T*'<).T)0 & (4 \text{LL}5 \text{ CAY} T*')0 & (4 
3'2@60L\& > +621\&?)24".)\&P.'W2)T(\&60\& = 'T"06"\&\&P.)()0/)1\&"/\&/+)\&5P-\&>'00#62\&'0&3'#6"2\&?'.$\&
Y10#"/6'0%3"0&Q6)L'%&>"264'.06"%&-".#+&9J: K&
                                 \label{eq:continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous
>+621. 0 \& < 6/+\&3* \#6"2\&U ) 1 (\&\&\&\&P.)()0/)1\&"/\&/+)\&F/+\&5000"2\&>'04). <math>)0\#)\&'0\&; '0160L\&"01\&5/''\#+T)0/\&E/+\&5000"2\&>'04).
>2)@)2"01%C+6'%C#/'W).\&8EJ88K&
&
                                 %& ^ K%&
```

881

! "#!

```
=)(61)0/6"2\&V.)"/T)0/\&\&\&P.)()0/)1\&"/\&/+)\&U'./+\&5T).6#"0\&CO/JC4J`'T)J>".)\&>'04).)0#)\&\&>+621\&V.
?)24".)&[)"LO)&'4&5 T).6#"\\&3/\\&['O6(\\&-6(('O.6\\\C#/'\W).\\?;J7I\\&
&
           %&^K%&,&-#-622)O%&!K&>K&&G7RR7HK&&>+"."#/).6(/6#(&'4&\'(/).&"O1&51'*/6@)&\"T626)(&<+'&>".)&4'.&
>+621.)0 \& <6/+\& X^{.}\& 5\& P62'/\& 3/01BX\& P.)()0/)1\&''/\&/+)\& U'./+\& 5T).6#''0\& > '00#62\& V.''6060L\& > '04).)0#)\& > +621.)0 \& <6/+\& X^{.}\& 5\& P62'/\& 3/01BX\& P.)()0/)1\&''/\&/+)\& U'./+\& 5T).6#''0\& > '00#62\& V.''6060L\& > '04).)0#)\& > +621.)0 \& <6/+\& X^{.}\& 5\& P62'/\& 3/01BX\& P.)()0/)1\&''/\&/+)\& U'./+\& 5T).6#''0\& > '00#62\& V.''6060L\& > '04).)0#)& > +621.00 \& <6/+\& X^{.}\& 5\& P62'/\& 3/01BX\& P.)()0/)1\&''/\&/+)\& U'./+\& 5T).6#''0\& > '00#62\& V.''6060L\& > '04).)0#)& > +621.00 \& <6/+\& X^{.}\& 5\& P62'/\& 3/01BX\& P.)()0/)1\&''/\& /+)& > +621.00 \& <6/+\& X^{.}\& 5\& P62'/\& 3/01BX\& P.)()0/)1\&''/\& /+)& > +621.00 \& <6/+\& X^{.}\& 5\& P62'/\& 3/01BX\& P.)()0/)1\&''/\& /+)& > +621.00 \& <6/+\& X^{.}\& 5\& P62'/\& 3/01BX\& P.)()0/)1\&''/\& /+)& > +621.00 \& <6/+\& X^{.}\& 5\& P62'/\& 3/01BX\& P.)()0/)1\&''/\& /+)& > +621.00 \& <6/+\& X^{.}\& 5\& P62'/\& 3/01BX\& P.)()0/)1\&''/\& /+)& > +621.00 \& <6/+\& X^{.}\& 5\& P62'/\& 3/01BX\& P.)()0/)1\&''/\& /+)& > +621.00 \& <6/+\& 3/01BX\& P.)()0/)1\& /+ & > +621.00 \& <6/+\& 3/01BX\& P.)()0/)1\& /+ & > +621.00 \& <6/+\& 3/01BX\& P.)()0/)1\& /+ & > +621.00 \& <6/+\& Y.
'O&51'*/"W2)&>+621.)O%&5/2"O/"%&])'.L6"%&5OLO(/&7J:K&
           %&^K%&,&='()O/+"2%&!K&&G7RREHK&&54/).&\60"26M"/6'O&3*)#6"2&U))1(&>+621.)O&"O1&V+)6.&51'*/6@)&
\"T626)(K&P.)()O/)1&"/&/+)&7:/+&U'./+&5T).6#"O&V."6060L&>'04).)O#)&'0&51'*/"W2)&>+621.)O%
 ? "(+60L/'0%\Q\\&>\\\&50L0(/\&7FJ7R\\&
&
                                \mbox{M\& } \mbox{K\&\&G7RRE} \mbox{H\&\&V} + \mbox{)\& - 6((6'O\&'4\&3'\#6"2\&?'.\&\&=)@6(6/)1\&5O\&XO/).L)O)."/6'O"2\&
? "2M%&VK%& . &
50"2B(6(KAAP.)()0/)1k"/k/+)k>'00#62k'0k3'#6"2k?'.$kY10#"/6'0k9F/+k5000"2kP.'L."Tk-))/60Lkk=)0'kk
U)@"1"%& - ".#+&9JFK&
å
= '()0/+"2\%! K\& 5 K\%
                                        %&^K%, &>'00). %&!K&&G7RIRHK&&3*)#6"2&U))1(&51'*/6'0_&5&\'22'<JO*&3/01BK&
P.)()0/)1&"/&/+)&U53? &5000"2&-))/60L%3"0&\."0#6(#'\&>"264'.06"\&C#/'\).&79\&
           >+"OL6OL&\"T62B&>'O4).)O#)%&X'<"&>6/B%&X'<"%&\)W.O".B&
? ) 1) 2\% a 8\% = '() 0/+ "2% d! 8\%
                                                       %&^K%&, &-#>O22'OL+%&3K&&G7RISHK&&3/O1)O/e(&>+'6#)&'4&5**26)1&3'#6''2&
3#6)0#) \&52/.06(/6#&'.\&3)24J3).@60L\&P"*).\&*.)()0/)1&"/&/+)&U"/6'0"2&3'#6"2&3#6)0#)&5(('#6"/6'0%&P"*).&*.)()0/)1&"/&/+)&U"/6'0"2&3'#6"2&3#6)0#)&5(('#6"/6'0%&P"*).&*.)()0/)1&"/&/+)&U"/6'0"2&3'#6"2&3#6)0#)&5(('#6"/6'0%&P"*).&*.)()0/)1&"/&/+)&U"/6'0"2&3'#6"2&3#6)0#)&5(('#6"/6'0%&P"*).&*.)()0/)1&"/&/+)&U"/6'0"2&3'#6"2&3#6)0#)&5(('#6"/6'0%&P"*).&*.)()0/)1&"/&/+)&U"/6'0"2&3'#6"2&3#6)0#)&5(('#6"/6'0%&P"*).&*.)()0/)1&"/&/+)&U"/6'0"2&3'#6"2&3#6)0#)&5(('#6"/6'0%&P"*).&*.)()0/)1&"/&/+)&U"/6'0"2&3'#6"2&3#6)0#)&5((('#6"/6'0%&P"*).&*.)()0/)1&"/&/+)&U"/6'0"2&3'#6"2&3#6)0#)&5((('#6"/6'0%&P"*).&*.)()0/)1&"/&/+)&U"/6'0"2&3'#6"2&3#6)0#)&5((('#6"/6'0%&P"*).&*.)()0/)1&"/&/+)&U"/6'0"2&3'#6"2&3#6)0#)&5((('#6"/6'0%&P"*).&*.)()0/)1&"/&/+)&*.
Q"22"(\%V)Z"(\&\&V)
&
           %&^K%&=62)BJ;)+.60L).%&- K%&>"L)%&!K%&,&['1L)%&a K&&G8EERJ8E79HK&&-.&0*%&:!>3&!73&%6%&!
7.D)#)%:+!,!-2<#)/P-&)6.0%Pb*)6%&:)0G!9*)0).0)6%!.*$!H%)5(<3&(33$P;.:%$!,44&3./(8&\001)1&\B&
51'*/6'O&C**'./O06/6)(%&Q626L)O/&=)#.O6/T)O/%&/'&>OB"+'L"&>'OO/B&Q6@6(6'O&'4&>+621.)O&"O1&
\"T62B&3).@6#)(\\&8EEIJ8E79\\\\
&
           %&^K%&P".$%&`K%&,&C$)%&- K&G8E78HK&&,!C02$G!3>!,$340!,$340\%:!)*!9*$).!-#./%$!<G!K3D\%:0)/.##G!
<6!; CCc?!!-2*%\dataP.)*".)1\d'.\data; +"."/6B"\d3"T"g\d3)@"\da_)01."\dataP00)\dx016"\data
           % ^ KN& 52T"O% a KN& ] ".#6"% YKN&='W).('O% QKN&\'Z% QKN&\Og6TO."% a KN& f6($J^6/.'O% & KN&, & ?BO). % ; K&
&G8E7EHK&&N%%*:!03!R3D%!7)*.#!E%43&0K&&\OO1)1&\WB&51'*/6'O&C**'./OO6/6)(&/'&;)22)4"6.)&!)<6(+&
>+621.)Oc(&; O.)"O\&8EE:J8E7E\&
9*0%&/32*0&G!, $340)3*!. *$!0(%!;%:0!9*0%&%:0:!3>!0(%!'()#$!-&)*/)4#%&&G8E7EH&&]+'(/&<.6/).&"01&
*.)*".)1&<6/+& a K&; OO$).(&4'.&/+)&AUX>Y\&XOO'#)O/6&=)()".#+&>)O/).&GX=>H%\2'.)O#)%&X/"2BK&&
```

"=!

%&^&&;.601'%&; &\&\'Z\&Q\\&,&]".#6"\&Y\&&G8EERH\&,\$340)3*!)*!"()30:!R%.&0#.*\$+!7)*.#!

I6.#2.0)3*!E%43&0\&&P.)*".)1&<6/+&;)22)4"6.)&!>;\&4001)1&\B&/+)&Q)*"./T)0/&'4&\)"2/+&"01&\OT"0&

3). $(0.6\%)((0.51)^*/6)(0.0)$ T'(0.0) T'(0.0) 1.(0.

&

```
'()#$&%*8!!-.&0!9+!!N(%!7.D)#Gg:!E%:43*:%8!!-.&0!99+!!N(%!'()#$g:!E%:43*:%8!!P.)*".)1&4'.&/+)&3/"/)&'4k
X' < \text{``}(AQ) * \text{''}./T)0/(A' + A' OT \text{''}(AA)).06#)(AAQ)(A - '60)(AAX' < \text{``}(AAA))
       %&^K&&G7RREHK&k,$340)6%!-#./%D%*0!3>!C4%/).#!H%%$:!'()#$&%*!L(3!E%:)$%!)*!73:0%&!'.&%&&
Q)*"./T)O/&'4&`)"2/+&"O1&`OT"O&3).@6#)(\&51'*/6'O&C**'./O06/6)(\&?"(+6OL/'O\&Q\&>\K
       \mbox{ML} \land \mbox{ML} , \&= '()0/+ "2\%! \mbox{MLGG7RIRHX} \mbox{C2}<:) \mbox{$\rangle$} f\% \mbox{$\rangle$}!, \mbox{$\$340$} 3 \mbox{$\ast$}:!) \mbox{$\ast$}!9##) \mbox{$\ast$} 3) :+!, \mbox{$!C2\&6\%G!3} \mbox{$\rangle$}!C4\%/). \#!H\% \mbox{$\$$}:!
'()#$&%*!.*$!0(%)&!9*0./0!7.D)#)%:&&P.)*".)1&4'.&/+)&3/"/)&'4&X2260'6(&Q)*"./T)0/&'4&>+621.)0&"01&
\"T62B&3).@6#)(\&3*.6OL46)21\&X226O'6(\&
&
       %&^K\\ , &='()O/+"2\\ !K\\\G7RIR^8!!c.*:.:!9*0./0!7.D)#)\\\:!.*$!N(\%)\\.,$340\\\$!'()#$\\&\*+!,!C2\\&6\\G!
, *.#G:):!3>!C4%/).#!H%%$:!, $340)3*:8MP.)*".)1M4'.M/+)ka"O("(MQ)*"./T)0/k'4M3'#6"2M"O1M
= ) + \text{``W626/''/6@) \& 3} . \text{@6#}) (\text{WV'*}) \text{``wk a ''O(''(\text{Kk}))}
       %&^K%&,&='()O/+"2%&!K&&G7RIRHK&&C4%/).#PH%%$:!,$340)3*!C2&6%G+!,*!,*.#G:):!3>!'"A#.(3D.g:!
9*0./0!,$340)6%!7.D)#)%:!.*$!'()#$&%*\\\\P.)*".)1\\\4'.\\/+)\\C$2"+\T\\\Q)*"./T)0\\\4\\OT\\0\\3).@6#)(\\\
C$2"+'T"&>6/B\&Ca\&
       \label{eq:lambda_def} $$ \frac{\Lambda (' \cdot k = 'W)./k \cdot 0.(6 \cdot k'' \cdot 106 \cdot '.KakP.)^*''.)1k}{\Lambda (' \cdot k = 'W)./k \cdot 0.(6 \cdot k'' \cdot 106 \cdot '.KakP.)^*''.)1k}
```

```
P"./0).(\&4'.\&4'.)@).\&4'"T626)(\&4<.6//)0\&4'.\&>0B"+'L"\&>'00/B\&Q)*"./T)0/\&'4\&>+621.)0\&"01\&4'"T626)(\&4'').
3). 06\#)(k"01k4001)1kWBk/+)kAkk3kk>+621.)0e(k;0.)"0kk51'*/6'0kC**'./006/6)(kkQ626L)0/k=)#.06/T)0/kk
8EEIJ8E79&G...8&T626'O&'@).&:&B)".(&<6/+&(OW#'O/."#/&'4&9:†&*).&B)".&(...7DE&EEE)&/'&
> ? = Ad - 3533&4'.&)@"20"/6'0&"01&*.'g)#/&T"0"L)T)0/HX&
30**'./60L&51'*/6'0&'4&>+621.)0&4.'T&/+)&POW26#&3B(/)T%&4001)1&WB&/+)&Q''@)&V+'T''(&\'001''/6'0&
4'.&51'*/6'O%&8EEDJ8EE:&G...7:%EEEHK&&&
Q)@)2'*T)0/"2\&P5=V0).(_\&P.)@)0/6'0\&=)4)..."2\&"01\&V."0(6/6'0\&4'.\&51'*/)1\&X04"0/(\&"01\&V'112).(\&k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k+1)(2k
4001)1&\text{WB&Q}\*"./T)0/&'4\text{Y}10\#"/6'0\text{W8EE9J8EE}:\text{&G...SEE\text{EEEHK&&}}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 <6/+\&1 \&
 - "+'O)BK&
51'*/6'Ok`'T)&3/01B&5((6(/"O#)&P.'g)#/_&5&3).@6#)&"O1&V."6060L&YO1)"@'.%44001)1&WB&>2)@)2"O1&
>2606#&\ '001"/6'0%&8EE9J8EED&G...F8%ER8H&&
                                                                                                                                                                                                      <6/+&f K&;.))OJ?''1K&
&
51'*/6'O&\`'T)&3/O1B&5((6(/"O#)&P.'g)#/_&5&3).@6#)&"O1&V."6060L&YO1)"@'.%&4001)1&WB&>2)@)2"O1&
>2606#&\'001"/6'0%&8EEEJ8EE7&G...:R%RREHK&
                                                                                                                                                                                                      <6/+\&f\&\&:.)0
```

"@!

CD\$E: F!G+973%+(!H)%9)2!132!:%.+%-)/!I3;9J

```
P.)((Kå
&
  '()#$!L\#\.&\!\>3&!0(\%!U``\\\\:+!9*0\%5&.0)*5!-&.\/0)\%!.*$!-3#)\GK&&=)@6)<)1&4'.&3"L)&POW26#"\6'O(\&
XO#K%& - ".#+%&7RR8K&
[601()B\&Q\k\&G7RR7H\k\k\N.44)*5!0(%!K\&%.D:!3>!, ##! "2&! '()#$\&%*\k\&=)@6)<)1&4'.\&Q\k\[601()B\&50LO(/\k
['<)OW).L%\%, &Q'2L'44\&=\&&G7RIR\K&10()/.\#K\%/):3*:!>3&!C3/).\#L3&A!-&./0/\%\&9.1&)16/6'O\&&
= )@6) < )1\&4'.\&P)''#'#$\&POW26(+).\&4'.\&D/+\&)16/6'OK&
>'+)O%!\%3\%\&,&?)(/+O()\&5\K&G7RIIHK&R3=!03!E%$2/%!0(%!E):A+!R%.#0(G!72*/0)3*)*5!7.D)#)%:!>3&!
 , $340)6%!. *$!73:0%&!'()#$&%*K&\=)@6)<)1&4'.&AO6@).(6/B&'4&V'.'0/'&P.)((K&
å
8E7: J#O..) O/&kY."(TO(&P2O(&\"#02/B&YZ#+"0L)&P.'L."T&40O1)1&WB&/+)&YO.'*) "O&AO6'O&<6/+&/+)&
&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&& ? )(/&A06@).(6/B&'4&V6T6('"."\&8E7:J8E7IK&
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            Κ&
8E7 I&
                                                             (10)(\frac{1}{2}) \# (0.). \% : .BO \& - "<. \& 520 T O \& @)0 \& 60 \&
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        K\&\& 10)(\&2)\#/0. \&"W'O\&\#+621\&
                                                             < )24".)&60&2' <&.)('0.#)&#'00/.6)(K&&
&
8E7FJ7S&
                                                            V."@)2\&, &3/01B&P. 'L." T\&Q)@)2'*). ‡
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      K&&Q)@)2'*)1&"&*2"O&4'.&(/O1)O/(&
                                                            60/).)(/)1&60&/."@)2&"01&(/01B&/'&U6#"."LO"&4'.&#02/O."2&6TT).(6'0&"01&().@6#)&
                                                            2)".060L^{*}.'g)#/(K^{2}P.'g)#/k<"(k^{2}"(k^{2}"0#)2)1^{4}"4/).k^{2}#6@62k00.)(/K^{2}k
8E7: J7F&
                                                            > '22"W'."/'.&4'.&\"#02/B&YZ#+"0L)&/+.'OL+&Y."(TO(&P2O( \displaysim))
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       K&&Q)@)2'*)1&"&
                                                            #'22"W'."/6@)&*.'g)#/&<6/+&/+)&?)(/&AO6@).(6/B&'4&V6T6('"."&/'&1)@)2'*&1'#/'."2&
                                                            2)@)2\&/."6O6OL&6O&\#+621\&<)24".)&.)()".\#+\&\&\&
                                                            P.'L."T&Q)@)2'*). ‡
8E79J7D&
                                                                                                                                                                                              \mathbb{R}(\mathbb{Q}) \otimes (2^{+}) \otimes (
                                                            A06@).(6/B\&'4\&V6T6('"."\&'\&*.'@61)\&<)WJW"()1\&'."6060L\&'\&*OW26\#\&\#+621\&<)24".)\&
                                                             < '.$).(&'O&#'O/)T*'.".B&"1'*/6'O&*."#/6#)&"O1&T)O/"2&+)"2/+&*."#/6#)&6O&"1'*/6'O&&
&
8E77&
                                                            P.(00/). 4: 33 a J&
                                                                                                                                                             \mathbb{K}(\mathbb{A}P.)(0) = \mathbb{A} + \mathbb{A}. (02/(\mathbb{A}^{2} + \mathbb{A}/+) \mathbb{A} + \mathbb{A}. (/\mathbb{A}(/01B\mathbb{A}^{2} + \mathbb{A}\mathbb{A}^{2} + \mathbb{A}) (/6\#\mathbb{A})
                                                             (/"44K&\(\delta\)? '.$)1\(\delta\)<6/-\(\ell\); 33 a \(\delta\)'O\(\delta\) "\(\delta\)' \(\delta\)' \
```

#"!

(XO/).)(/(&'4&/+)&>+621&''O1&XO/).#'OO/.B&51'*/6'OX&&

! ##!

6	$ \begin{tabular}{ll} & \&\&\&P. '@61) 1\&/)\#+O6\#''2\&''((6(/''O\#)\&'O\&1)@)2'*6OL\&''\&4'(/).\&*''.)O/\&''1@6('.B\&L.'O*\&\&>'22''W'.''/) 1\&<6/+\&\setminusOO1''/6''\&XO'\#)O/6d='T''O6''\&>+621.)Oc(\&=)26)4\&\\ & \begin{tabular}{ll} & \&\&\&P. '@61) 1\&/(\#-1)& \&\&\&P. '@61) 1\&/(\#-1)& \&\&AP. '&AP. '$
& 8EE7&	
& 8EE7&	$ =)()".\#+).\&"O1\&P.'g)\#/\&[)"1).J \qquad \&\&\&>'O1O\#/)1\&.)()".\#+d*.'L."T\&)@"2O"/6'O\&'O&'O&'T626)(\&<+'\&".)&4'(/).6OL\&='T"O6"O\&\#+621.)O&6O&; 6(/.6/"\&\&P.'g)\#/\&6O\#2O1)1\&'L."1O"/)&(/O1)O/(\&"O1\&\#'22"W'."/6OL&<6/+&\OO1"/6"&XO'#)O/6d='T"O6"&>+621.)Oc(&=)26)4\&/'\&\#'O1O\#/\&6O/).@6)<(&<6/+&4"T626)(&&$
8EEE&&	$ \frac{V."6O).\&"O1\&P.'g)\#/\&[)"1).J}{\&\&\&V."6O)1\&3'\#6"2\&?'.\$).(\&"O1\&16(()T6O"/)1\&.)()".\#+\&\#'O10\#/)1\&/+)\&*.)@6'O(\&B)".\&'O\&='T"O6"O\&\backslash"T626)(\&<+'\&51'**/)1\&='T"O6"O\&\!>+621.)O\&6O\&;O\#+".)(/\&,\&\!>'O(/"O/"\&\&B.'g)\#/\&6O\#2O1)1\&L."1O"/)\&(/O1)O/(\&\&"OT(\&"O1\&\#'22"W'."/6OL\&<6/+\&`'2/\&XO/).O"/6'O"2\&/'&*.'@61)\&/."6O6OL\&"O1\&/)\#+O6\#"2\&"((6(/"O\#)\&\&\&\&)). $
8EEE&	P.'g)#/&[)"1).J K&&>'O1O#/)1&\$)B&6O4'.T"O/&6O/).@6) < (&6O&'.1).&/'&1)@)2'*&"O& "L)O#BJOO6@).(6/B&*"./O).(+6*&6O&#+621&<)24".)&.)()".#+K&P.'g)#/&6O#2O1)1&L."1O"/)& (/O1)O/(%&"2OT(%&"O1&#'22"W'."/6OL&<6/+&/+)&U"/6'O"2&C.L"O6M"/6'O&4'.&/+)&P.)@)O/6'O& '4&>+621&5WO()&6O&;)26M)%>)O/."2&5T).6#"K&&</td></tr><tr><td>k 7RRR&k</td><td><math display="block"> \frac{P. 'g)\#/\&[\)"1).J}{='\ T"06"0\&4"\ T626)(\&<+'\&"1'*/)1\&='\ T"06"0\&\#+621.)0\&60\&; O\#+".)(/\&\ ,\&>'0(/"0/"\&\&\&V'). O"2\&V')\&*.''.0600L\&*/)\#+06\#"2\&"((6(/"0\#)\&"01\&\#'010\#/\&OV)</math></td></tr><tr><td>7RRR&</td><td><math display="block">\frac{V.\text{``6O}).\&\text{``O1\&V})\#+\text{O6\#''2\&51@6('.J} \qquad \&\&\&[)\#/O.)1\&"O1\&*.'@61)1\&/)\#+\text{O6\#''2\&"((6(/"O\#)\&\text{'`O&\#O6\#O2OT\&1)@)2'*T)O/\&\&*.)()O/)1\&"/\&^`)2<"O\&AO6@).(6/B\&\\$>"6.'&\&\)W.O".B\&7:J8F\&\&52('&\&<"(\&\text{''TW''(("1'.\&4.'T\&>?=A\&/'\&4O./+).\&)Z*2'.)\&WO6216OL\&"\&OO6@).(6/BJ/'JO06@).(6/B\&*"./O).(+6*&&</math></td></tr><tr><td>å 7RRIå</td><td><math display="block"> \frac{V."60).\&"01\&P.'g)\#/\&[)"1).J}{\&\&\&V."60)1\&3'\#6"2\&?'.\\$).(\&"01\&>'010\#/)1\&} \\ =)()".\#+\&'0\&3/.))/\&>+621.)0\&'4\&='T"06"\&60\&;0\#+".)(/\&\&\&P.'g)\#/\&60\#201)1\&L."10"/)\&\\ (/01)0/(\&\&"20T(\&"01\&#'22"W'."/60L\&<6/+\&T)16#"2\&(\#+''2\&4"\#02/B\&/'\&*.'@61)\&/."6060L\&/)\#+06#"2\&"((6(/"0\#)\&"01\&#'010#/\&60/).@6)<(&<6/+\&\\$)B\&604'.T"0/(\&"01\&(/.))/\&\#+621.)0\&</math></td></tr><tr><td>å 7RRSå</td><td><math display="block"> \frac{P. \ 'g)\#/\&[\)"1).J}{"01\&>+621.)0\&<6/+\&' .\&"/J.6(\\$\&' 4\&` X^d 5 XQ 3\&60\&X"(6\&\&P. \ 'g)\#/\&60\#201)1\&L."10"/)\&\\ (/01)0/(\&\&.)\#)0/\&"20T\&"01\&\#' 22"W' ."/6' 0&<6/+\&T)16#"2\&(#+'' 2\&4"#02/B&/' &#'' 010#/\&60/).@6)<(\&<6/+\&\\$)B\&604' .T"0/(\&"01\&*.)L0"0/&<'T)0\&\&</math></td></tr><tr><td>t 7RRFt</td><td>$\frac{P. 'g)\#/\& > 'J[)"1).J}{2'\#"2\&U'OL'@).OT)O/"2\&5L)O\#6)(\&6O\& > +621\&?)24".)\&"01\&[)\#/0.60L\&'O\&51'*/6'O\&CO/\#'T)(\&'4\& > +621.)O\&51'*/)1\&4.'T\&='T"06"\&/'&/+)\&A06/)1\&3/"/)(\&\&\&P. 'g)\#/\&$</td></tr><tr><td>!</td><td>#=!</td></tr></tbody></table>

```
60#201) 1 \& \& 1 \ M) 0 \& L \ 10'') \& (/01) 0 / (\& \& ) \#) 0 \& 20 T (\& 01) \# T T 006 / B \& 0' 200 / ) . (K \& A COMPAN A C
                                                       P. 'g) \# \& 60@ '2@ 1\& /. "@ )2) 1\& /+. 'OL+ 'O /\& /+) \& )0/6. \& \# 'OO /. B& '4& = 'T "O6" \& 
&
7RR: &
                                                                                                                                                                                    \&\&V."60)1\&'O\&"(()((60L\&"O1\&(/.)OL/+)O60L\&4"T626)(\&\&V."60)1\&'O\&V."60)1\&'O\&V."60)1\&'O\&V."60)1\&'O\&V."60)1\&'O\&V."60)1\&'O\&V."60)1\&'O\&V."60)1\&'O\&V."60)1\&'O\&V."60)1\&'O\&V."60)1\&'O\&V."60)1\&'O\&V."60)1\&'O\&V."60)1\&'O\&V."60)1\&'O\&V."60)1\&'O\&V."60)1\&'O\&V."60)1\&'O\&V."60)1\&'O\&V."60)1\&'O\&V."60)1\&'O\&V."60)1\&'O\&V."60)1\&'O\&V."60)1\&'O\&V."60)1\&'O\&V."60)1\&'O\&V."60)1\&'O\&V."60)1\&'O\&V."60)1\&'O\&V."60)1\&'O\&V."60)1\&'O\&V."60)1\&'O\&V."60)1\&'O\&V."60)1\&'O\&V."60)1\&'O\&V."60)1\&'O\&V."60)1\&'O\&V.
                                                       > 0(02/0.01 \text{ k} \cdot 0.01 \text{ k} \cdot V. \cdot 60).
                                                        +)21\&60\&; O#+".)(/\&"O1\&X"(6\%\&6O\&\#'22"W'."/6'O\&<6/+\&`'2/\&XO/).O"/6'O"2\&"O1\&/+)\&
                                                        A06@).(6/B\&'4\&X''(6\&\&P.'g)\#/\&60\#201)1\&L.''10'')\&(/01)0/(\&4.'T\&>''()\&?)(/).0\&=)().@)\&
                                                       A06@).(6/B\&"01\&"\&.)#)0/\&"20T\&\&
&
7RRD&
                                                       > 0(02/0.01 \text{ k}) 0.1 \text{ kV}.60
                                                                                                                                                                                    \mathbb{K} k \mathbb{K} V. "60) 1 \mathbb{K} ' O \mathbb{K} " (() ((60 \mathbb{L} \mathbb{K} "01 \mathbb{K} (/.) 0 \mathbb{L} /+) 060 \mathbb{L} \mathbb{K} 4 "T626) ( \mathbb{K} \mathbb{K} ) 
                                                       (/01)0/(44. Tk > ()k?)(/).0k = ().0)kA060).(6/Bkk
&
7RR9&
                                                       > 'JO6.)#/'.\&"01\&V."60).J
                                                                                                                                                                                         kk > 0..6 \# 020 T \& 0) @ 2' * T ) 0 \& P. 'g) \# \& 0 \& = 'T'' 06'' \& 0
                                                       G>Q=C-HML^2'\#''/1L60LC.''1)''L''01LX''(6KLLP.'g)\#/L60\#201)LL.''10''/LL.''10''/L(01)0/(LL.''TL/+)L
                                                        A06@).(6/B&'4&X'<"\&W"#+)2'.\&2)@)2&L."10"/)(&4.'T\&/+)&A06@).(6/B&'4\C\$2"+'T"\\\"\
                                                       L."10"/(k(/01)0/k4."Tk>"()k?)(/).0k=)().@)kA06@).(6/Bkkk3"#6"2k?".$k4"#02/Bk
                                                        T) TW).(\&4.'T\&OO6@).(6/6)(\&".'OO1\&/+)\&\#'OO/.B\&\&"O1\&'O)\&\#'TTOO6/B\&@'2OO/)).\&\&\&?)\&
                                                        1)@)2'*)1\&\#0..6\#020T\&\&/"0L+/\&/+)\&/."60).(\&GOO6@).(6/B\&*.'4)(('.(\&"O1\&(/O1)O/(H\&"O1\&(/O1)O/(H\&"O1\&(/O1)O/(H\&"O1)A)))))
                                                        16(/.6WO/)1 \&/+'O("O1(\&'4\&('#6"2\&<'.\$\&"O1\&*(B#+'2'LB\&W''\$(\&/'\&OO6@).(6/6)(\&')))
                                                       /+. 'OL+ 'O/&/+)&# 'OO/.BK&&&
7RR8&
                                                       > 0(02/0.01 \text{ k} \cdot 0.01 \text{ k} \cdot V. \cdot 60).
                                                                                                                                                                                    \mathbb{K} \delta ((6(/) 1 \& 60 \& \# + 621 \& <) 24".) \& *2" O O \delta O L \& W B \& "(() ((60 L \& 60 L
                                                       #+621.)O&"O1&1)@)2'*6OL&*.'L."T&.)#'TT)O1"/6'O(&6O&^61)2)&"O1&3O#)"@"K&&
                                                        > '22"W'."/)1&<6/+&/+)&= '#$B&- '00/"60&51'*/6'0&YZ#+"0L)&"01&/+)&-606(/.B&4'.&/+)&
                                                        "016#"**)1164P. "9#/60#201)16("#6"26<".$L."10"/)6(/01)0/(64. "T6/+)6A06@).(6/B6"46)
                                                       X'<"K&
&
                                                       > 0(02/0.01 \text{ k} \cdot 0.01 \text{ kV} \cdot 0.00 \cdot 0.01 \text{ J}
7RR7₺
                                                                                                                                                                                    84.5 ((6(/)) 1.600 + 621  < )24".)  
                                                       \#+621.)0\&"O1\&1)@)2'*60L\&*.'L."T\&.)\#'TT)O1"/6'O(\&6O\&^61)2)\&\&>'22"W'."/)1\&<6/+\&
                                                       /+)&='#$B&- '00/"60&51'*/6'0&YZ#+"0L)&"01&/+)&-606(/.B&4'.&/+)&`"016#"**)1K&&
                                                       P. 'g)#/\&60#201)1\&('#6''2\&<'.\$).(\&4.'T\&/+)\&#'TTOO6/B\&\&
```

8EEIJ8E87

! #?!

G7RR7J7RR8HK&

```
A01).L."10"/)&&
                                                                          > '0.()( &
                                                                                                                                           &P."#/6#)&X\\&P."#/6#)&XX&&&
                                                                                                                            &
                                                                         H30X7\%)/!42+/L+9)!
                                                                         ! [!Y%/)2*2+/L+9)!!
                                                                                                                             & XO/).*).('O"2&3$622(&["W'."/'.B\&])//6OL&"&]."O/&6O&/+)&RE(\&
                                                                         H3L2;);F&&
7RIS&/'&7RII&
                                                                      <u>^6(6/60L&5((6(/"0/&P.'4)(('.</u>%&3#+''2&'4&3'#6"2&?'.$%&A06@).(6/B&'4&C$2"+'T"K&&
                                                                       ]."10"/\lambda > 0.((k=)()".\#+k-)/+ 1(\&Xk,\&XXMk)"T62BkV+)."*BM&X0/)L."/6@)k
                                                                                                                              3) T60".&4'.&51@"0#)1&P."#/6#0T\&P."#/6#0T&X&, &XX&G\6)21&
                                                                                                                             26"6( 'OHK&&&
                                                                      A01).L."10"/)&&
                                                                                                                          (8 - )()''.#+k-)/+'1(kXk, kXXkkk) 
                                                                      > 0.0()(_{dd}
å
7RI: &/'&7RIS&
                                                                     XO(/.O\#/'.MkQ)*"./T)O/k'4k3'#6'2'LBMkAO6@).(6/Bk'4kC$2"+'T"Kkk3'2)k/)"#+60Lk
                                                                      .)(*'O(6W626/6)(&4'.&#'O.()(&4.'T&7RI:J7RIS|&"((6(/)1&6O&/)"#+6OL&7RIDJ7RI:K&&
                                                                      > 'T*O/).\https://outside theorem. \https://outside theorem. \https
&
                                                                      A01).L."10"/)&&
                                                                      > '0.()( &&
                                                                                                                                               3 '#6"2&P. 'W2) T (%&XO/. '10#/6'0&/'&3'#6'2'LB&
7RID&/'&7RI:&
                                                                     V)"#+60L&5 ((6(/"0/\&Q)*"./T)0/&'4\&3'#6'2'LB\&A06@).(6/B&'4\C$2"+'T"\&\3'2)&
                                                                     /)"#+60L&.)(*'0(6W626/6)(&4'.&#'0.()(&4.'T&7RI:J7RIS|&"((6(/)1&60&/)"#+60L&7RIDJ
                                                                     7RI: \mathbb{K}  \times T*0/). \#'0(02/"0/\&4". \&L."10"/) \&(/01)0/(\&"01\&4"#02/B&7RI: J7RIS \&AU."10"/) \&(/01)0/(\&"01&4"#02/B&7RI: J7RIS &AU."10"/) \&(/01)0/(\&"01&4"#02/B&7RI: J7RIS &AU."10"/) &AU."10"/) &AU."10"/0 &AU."10"
&
8E71& >.6(/60"&U)1)2#O\&5/\"#+T)0/&"O1\&/+)&V."O(6/6'0\&/'&Y".2B\&5102/+''1\&4'.\&='T"06"0\&
                            51'*/))(K&
å
8E7F& !"T6)&>"L)%&Y10#"/6'0"2&5//"60T)0/&4'.&b'0/+&<+'&<).)&-"2/.)"/)1&60&51'2)(#)0#)%
8E7: \ell - "0.) 0\ell=62) BJ; )+.60L). \ell^Y44) #/(\ell' 4\ellP.) 0"/"2\ell=6($\ell"01\ellY24BT 5 000879 - 1472Tm/TT101Tf(^)TjETQ0.1
```

! #'!

```
8E7E& [6O1()B&].)B&`'O26+"O\&^5/"#+T)O\&"\&51'*/6'O\&"O1\&V+.))&- 'O/+(\&&
8EEI \& -) 2' 1B \& 3/) < "./\& ^5 O \& 'O/#' T) (\& (/O1B \& '4 \& O@) O62) \& 16@) . (6' O \& * .' L. "T (\& 'O \& O'OJ () .6' O \& A'O & A'
                               1)260\sim0)0/\&"01\&(/"/0(\&'44)01).(%\&
8EES& Q''@61&>+)0'/%\^C.L''O6M''/6'O''2&#O2/O.)&"O1&.)/)0/6'O&6O&*OW26#&#+621&<)24".)&().@6#)(%&
8EEF& >0./6(&P.'#/'.\\\^;)+"\(\text{96}'."\(2\)\\6016\(4\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{1}\)\(\text{
                               = 'T"06"%&
8EED& > '22) )O&\ .6) O1%^` )2*6OL&*OW26#&#+621&< )24".)&< '.$).(&2)".O&6O/).@6) < 6OL&($622(%&
8EE7k 3#'/k=B"0k^>".)L6@).(k'4k#+621.)Ok6O4)#/)1k"O1d'.k"44)#/)1kWBk`X^d5XQ3k
7RRR& >K&!'"O&`)64O).\&^5O&61)O/646#"/6'O&'4&/+)&#"*"#6/B&4'.\&6O(/6/O/6'O\&WO6216OL&<6/+6O&/+)&#6@62&
                               ('#6)/B\&()#/'.\&'4\&='T''O6''‰&
å
8EESJ\#0...)O/\&\&\&\&\&\&\&\&\&P.6@''/\&P.''\#/6\#)\&G51'*/6'O\&P5=VUY=3\&[[>H\&P.'']
7RIIJ7RR8
                                                                              \ '0.\&C''$(%:DEE& a 6.$<' '1&; 2@1%\>)1".&="*61(%X'<"&
å
                                                                             > 'O/."#/&(/"44&G7E † &/6T) H && 5 1 T606(/."/6@)&10/6) (&60#201) 1&L."O/&1)@)2'*T)O/\&
                                                                              *.'L."T&1)@)2'*T)O/&"O1&*.'L."T&)@"2O"/6'OK&&>26O6#"2&1O/6)(&6O#2O1)1&L.'O*&
                                                                             "\O1&4"\T62B&\/+\)."*B&4'.&2"\\O#B&"L\&#+621.\)Q&6Q&.\(61\)Q\6"2&\/.\)"\T\\O\\&"\O1&4''.&
                                                                              "1'2)(#)0/&()Z&'44)01).(K&
U VPU !
                                                                             F3$%:0.&! '%*0%&?!U\U!L8!M.)*?!M33&%?! "A#. (3D.!WZUT\&
                                                                              51'2)(\#)0/\&P.'L."T\&>''.160"/'.\&G9dD\&/GT)H_\&\&51T606(/."/6@)\&10/6)(\&60#201)\&
                                                                             (0*).@6(6'0\&'4\&#2606#"2\&(/"44\&"01\&P."#/6#0T\&(/01)0/(\&\&*.'L."T\&1)@)2'*T)0/\&\&
                                                                             /."6060L&"01&#''.160"/6'O&'4&().@6#)(K&&>2606#"2&10/6)(&60#201)&6016@610"2\&L.'O*\&
                                                                             4" T62B&"O1&TO2/6J4" T62B&/+)."*B&&
U`_[PU`_V!
                                                                              - &3e%/0! . $340!
!!!!!!
                        !
                                                                             UTUZ!H8!; &3.$=.G?! "A#.(3D.!')0G?! "A#.(3D.!WZU\Z\)
                                                                             30*).@6(6'O&#'OO()2'.&G#'O/."#/&<'.$H &&QO/6)(&60#201)1&(O*).@6(6'O&'4&4"T626)(&
                                                                              "1'*/60L&(*)#6"2&0))1(&#+621.)0&"01&#'T*2)/6'0&'4&+'T)&(/016)(&4'.&*'/)0/6"2&
                                                                             "1'*/60L&4"T626)(K&
U`_YPU`_[!
                                                                             R34%! '3DD2*)0G!C%&6)/%:?!9*/8!
!!!!!!! !
                                                                             [V \setminus !C8!M.G?!"A\#.(3D.!")0G?!"A\#.(3D.\&
                                                                             30W(/"0#)\&5W()\&5'OO()2'.\&\&51T606(/."/6@)\&10/6)(\&60#201)1\&*.'L."T&*2"0060L\&5'OO()2'.\&\&51T606(/."/6@)&10/6)(&60#201)1&*.'L."T&*2"0060L&5'OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&OO()2'.&&O
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           #@!
!
```

! #A!

! #&!

 $F_{\text{N}} < 6((0) \times 61 < 897 \text{DDE} \times 00 \text{T} * \text{"L}) (< < < \bullet \& G(0 \text{W} (\#.6*/6'0 \&.) \sim 06.) 1 \text{HMM}$

! =B!

=)" $160L(_{k}5k!'0.0"2k'4k=)@6$) < (k"01k>'TT)0/".Bk60k-)0/"2k`)"2/+kG-".#+k7RRSHKk

! ? .6/).(&)O#'O."L)&"1'*/6'O&'4&'21).&#+621.)O&6O&W''\$\\\ +//*_dd<<<\\TB#)O/."2g).()B\\\"Td(/'.BdO)<(d2'\\"2d('T).()/J\\"0O/Bd8E7:dE7d7Id\\"'\\$J\\".'T'/)(

! ="!

? +"/e(&/+)&

<u>=#</u>!

```
- '(/\&"1"*/)1\&= 'T"06"0\&B'0/+(\&1"60L\&<)22\&60\&A\&\&3\&\&\&(/O1B\&4601(\&\&\&G50L0(/\&:\&7RR:H\&\&N(%!a)\&5)*).*P
- )#30!. *$!F%$5%&PC0. &K&
?+)Ok2'@)k#"Oc/k#'O~O).k"22KkkG - "Bk8I%t7RR:HKkkN(%!,0#.*0.!J32&*.#dN(%!,0#.*0.!'3*:0)020)3*Kk
>+621.)O&W)".&2)L"#B&'4&W6"(%O)L2)#/K&&G - "B&7%7RR:HK&&N(%! '#%6%#.*$!-#.)*!K%.#%&K&
\2'.)O#)&O"/6@)&'O&O"/6'O"2&V^ &U)<(&*.'L."T&2''$(&"/&='T"O6"O&"1'*/6'O(K&&G - ".#+&8R\&7RR:HK&&
N(%!; 2&#)*503*! '32*0G!N)D%: K&
>; 3&@61)'&#.)<&/'&@6(6/&>?=A&&&G!"OO".B&8F&7RR:H&&N(%!'#%6%#.*$!-#.)*!K%.#%&&
-3533\&(/01)0/(\&"61\&='T"06"0(\&\&6Q)#)TW).\&7:\&7RRDH\&\&'LEb!'.D42:!H%=:\&\&7.
3*6.6/\&60(*6.)(\&('\#6"2\&<'.\$).(\&\&\&G3)*/)TW).\&D\&A7RRDH&\&N(%/M3&*)*5!J32&*.\#\&
;.61L)(&/'&Y"(/).0&YO.'*) &>"()&?)(/).0&=)().@)&A06@).(6/B&()/(&O*&"0&)Z/)O(6@)&".."B&'4&*.'L."T(&
60l/+)l.)L6'OKAG!OO)l7ll7RRDHK!!N(%!'(&3*)/#%!3>!R)5(%&!I$2/.0)3*Kl
3*)#6"2JO))1(&"1'*/6'O(&.)~O6.)&(*)#6"2&"//)O/6'OK&&G - ".#+&9%&7RRDH&&'LEb!'.D42:!H%=:K&
XO/).0"/6'0"2& [ XU a KA&G7RRDHK!' LEb!'.D42:!H%=:K&
3*)#6"2\&30##)((\&\&G\)W.O".B\&7RRDH&&'LEb!, #2D*)!M.5.f)*%&
AX&('#6''2&<'.\$).(\&+)2*\&='T''06''0\&\$61(X&&G-''.#+\&R&\&7RR9HX&&N(\%!K.)#G!93=.*X&
AX\&/)" T\&/\&+)2*\&=" T" O6"O\&\#+621.)OX\&\&G-"B\&7\&7RR8HX!!<math>N(\%!K.)\#G!93=.*\&\&
51'*/)1&$61(&"1'*/&/'&4"T626)( &3/01BK&6Q)#)TW).&88%&7RR7HK&&N(%!'%$.&!E.4)$:!1.f%00%&
= 'T"06"0&#+621.)OK&&GQ)#)TW).&S\&7RR7HK&\93=.!')0G!-&\%::!')0)f\%*K&
```

=>!