

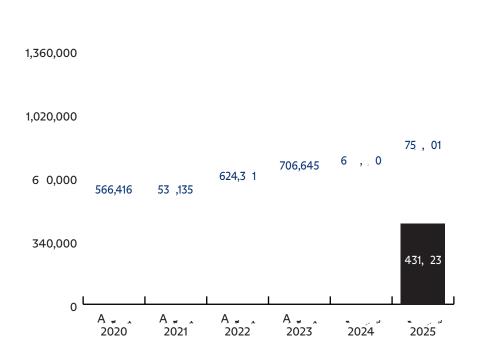
2024 - 🔎 2024 - 🔎

\$162,627

\$177, 27

\$1,152





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